# STATE OF COLORADO

## **Colorado General Assembly**

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#### **MEMORANDUM**

To: Michelle Smith and Chad Vorthmann

FROM: Legislative Council Staff and Office of Legislative Legal Services

DATE: January 19, 2018

SUBJECT: Proposed initiative measure 2017-2018 #109, concerning just compensation

for damage due to government law or regulation

Section 1-40-105 (1), Colorado Revised Statutes, requires the directors of the Colorado Legislative Council and the Office of Legislative Legal Services to "review and comment" on initiative petitions for proposed laws and amendments to the Colorado constitution. We hereby submit our comments to you regarding the appended proposed initiative.

The purpose of this statutory requirement of the directors of Legislative Council and the Office of Legislative Legal Services is to provide comments intended to aid proponents in determining the language of their proposal and to avail the public of knowledge of the contents of the proposal. Our first objective is to be sure we understand your intent and your objective in proposing the amendment. We hope that the statements and questions contained in this memorandum will provide a basis for discussion and understanding of the proposal.

This initiative was submitted with a series of initiatives including proposed initiatives 2017-2018 #108 to #113. The comments and questions raised in this memorandum will not include comments and questions that were addressed in the memoranda for proposed initiatives 2017-2018 #108 and #110 to #113, except as necessary to fully understand the issues raised by the revised proposed initiative. Comments and questions addressed in those other memoranda may also be relevant, and those questions and comments are hereby incorporated by reference in this memorandum.

### **Purposes**

The major purposes of the proposed amendment to the Colorado constitution appear to be:

1. To define "damaged" as used in section 15 of article II of the Colorado constitution to include a situation where a government law or regulation reduces the fair market value of private property by 10% or more, thereby requiring compensation under that section.

### **Substantive Comments and Questions**

The substantive comments and questions raised in the memorandum for proposed initiative 2017-2018 #108 are incorporated by reference. The proposed initiative raises the following additional substantive comments and questions:

- 1. How does the impact of amending the meaning of "damaged" differ, if at all, from creating a separate basis for compensation, as in proposed initiative #108, or amending the meaning of "taken," as in proposed initiatives #111 and #113?
- 2. How did the proponents arrive at "ten percent" as the degree of a reduction in the fair market value that constitutes a compensable taking?

#### **Technical Comments**

The technical comments set forth in the review and comment memorandum on proposed initiative 2017-2018 #108 are applicable to proposed initiative 2017-2018 #109 and, as such, will not be repeated. No new technical comments or questions were raised by this proposed initiative.